

TABLE S2 Baseline Comorbidities according to Charlson Comorbidity Index

Comorbidities	n	%
	16016	
COPD only	6026	37.6
AIDS	33	0.2
cerebrovascular disease	1464	9.1
chronic pulmonary disease	3328	20.8
congestive heart failure	3199	20.0
connective tissue disease	342	2.1
dementia	526	3.3
diabetes	3181	19.9
diabetes with end organ damage	299	1.9
heart diseases	4700	29.3
hemiplegia	102	0.6
leukemia	68	0.4
liver disease mild	432	2.7
liver disease moderate or severe	215	1.3
liver diseases	647	4.0
malignant lymphoma	66	0.4
metastatic solid malignancy	149	0.9
myocardial infarction	2115	13.2
neoplasms	1950	12.2
neurological diseases	1851	11.6
peripheral vascular disease	1663	10.4
renal disease moderate or severe	902	5.6
tumor (any)	1716	10.7
ulcer disease	1006	6.3