

Table S2. Papers selected to be checked in full and subsequently excluded since they did not show particles effects.

Authors, Titles, Sources

1. Nafstad P, Lund Haheim L, Wisloff T, Gram F, Oftedal B, Holme I, Hjermann I, Leren P. Urban air pollution and mortality in a cohort of Norwegian men. <i>Environ Health Perspect</i> 2004; 112: 610-615.
2. Scoggins A, Kjellstrom T, Fisher G, Connor J, Gimson N. Spatial analysis of annual air pollution exposure and mortality. <i>Sci Total Environ</i> 2004; 321: 71-85.
3. Rosenlund M, Picciotto S, Forastiere F, Stafoggia M, Perucci CA. Traffic-Related Air Pollution in Relation to Incidence and Prognosis of Coronary Heart Disease. <i>Epidemiology</i> 2008; 19: 121-128
4. Wang XY, Hu W, Tong S. Long-term exposure to gaseous air pollutants and cardio-respiratory mortality in Brisbane, Australia. <i>Geospat Health</i> 2009; 3: 257-263.
5. Yorifuji T, Kashima S, Tsuda T, Takao S, Suzuki E, Doi H, Sugiyama M, Ishikawa-Takata K, Ohta T. Long-term exposure to traffic-related air pollution and mortality in Shizuoka, Japan. <i>Occup Environ Med</i> 2010; 67: 111-117.
6. Raaschou-Nielsen O, Jovanovic Andersen Z, Jensen SS, Ketzel M, Sørensen M, Hansen J, Loft S, Tjønneland A. Traffic air pollution and mortality from cardiovascular disease and all causes: a Danish cohort study. <i>Environ Health</i> 2012; 11: 60.
7. Cesaroni G, Porta D, Badaloni C, Stafoggia M, Eeftens M, Meliefste K, Forastiere F. Nitrogen dioxide levels estimated from land use regression models several years apart and association with mortality in a large cohort study. <i>Environ Health</i> 2012; 11: 48.
8. Andersen ZJ, Kristiansen LC, Andersen KK, Olsen TS, Hvidberg M, Jensen SS, Ketzel M, Loft S, Sørensen M, Tjønneland A, Overvad K, Raaschou-Nielsen O. <i>Stroke</i> . 2012; 43: 320-5.
9. Gan WQ, Davies HW, Koehoorn M, Brauer M Association of Long-term Exposure to Community Noise and Traffic-related Air Pollution With Coronary Heart Disease Mortality. <i>Am. J. Epidemiol.</i> 2012; 175: 898-906.
10. Shin HH, Stieb D, Burnett R, Takahara G, Jessiman B. Tracking national and regional spatial-temporal mortality risk associated with NO2 concentrations in Canada: a Bayesian hierarchical two-level model. <i>Risk Anal.</i> 2012; 32: 513-30.
11. Chen H, Goldberg MS, Burnett RT, Jerrett M, Wheeler AJ, Villeneuve PJ. Long-Term Exposure to Traffic-Related Air Pollution and Cardiovascular Mortality. <i>Epidemiology</i> 2013; 24: 35-43.