Avoiding immortal time bias in observational studies

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From the authors:

We thank A.J.N. Raymakers and co-workers for their letter, which clarifies the method of data analysis used in their study of the association between inhaled corticosteroids (ICS) and lung cancer incidence in COPD [1]. Indeed, as shown by the computing code they provide, the data analysis did consider ICS use as a time-dependent exposure, thus avoiding immortal time bias.