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**Title:** Ethnic peculiarities of chlamydiosis in bronchial asthma

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**Body:** Aim: To study ethnic peculiarities of chlamydiosis prevalence in bronchial asthma (BA) patients of Krasnoyarsk and Kyzyl. Materials and Methods. We have examined 239 subjects (from 17 to 78 years): the Europoids (n=159), the Mongoloids (n=80). Among them: BA (n=187), control (n=52). We have determined *Chlamydia pneumoniae et psittaci* (*C.pneumoniae et psittaci*), *Chlamydia trachomatis* (*C.trachomatis*) by direct immune fluorescence technique (DIF) for smears of oropharynx, their antibodies from blood serum by immune enzyme analysis (IEA). Results. The frequency of *C.pneumoniae et psittaci* in BA: in the Europoids by DIF – 14.5%, IEA IgM – 3.9%, IgG – 41.9%; in the Mongoloids – 25.9%, 10.3%, 17.2%, correspondingly. In control groups *C.pneumoniae et psittaci* had been revealed in the Europoids by DIF – 6.7%, IEA IgM – 0.0%, IgG – 23.3%; in the Mongoloids – 27.3%, 4.5%, 18.2%, correspondingly. The frequency of *C.trachomatis* in BA: in the Europoids by DIF – 10.8%, IEA IgA – 3.9%, IgM – 3.1%, IgG – 25.6%; in the Mongoloids – 19.0%, 3.4%, 1.7%, 19.0%, correspondingly. In control groups *C.trachomatis* in the Europoids by DIF – 30.0%, IEA IgA – 0.0%, IgM – 0.0%, IgG – 6.7%; in the Mongoloids – 13.6%, 0.0%, 9.1%, 40.9%, correspondingly. Conclusion. Were found ethnic peculiarities: in the Mongoloids more frequent than in the Europoids – IgM to *C.pneumoniae* in BA; IgM to *C.pneumoniae*, IgM to *C.trachomatis* in control groups.